



ROSATOM

Closed NFC as a Way to Securing a Green Nuclear Power System

The IFNEC Reliable Nuclear Fuel Services Working Group

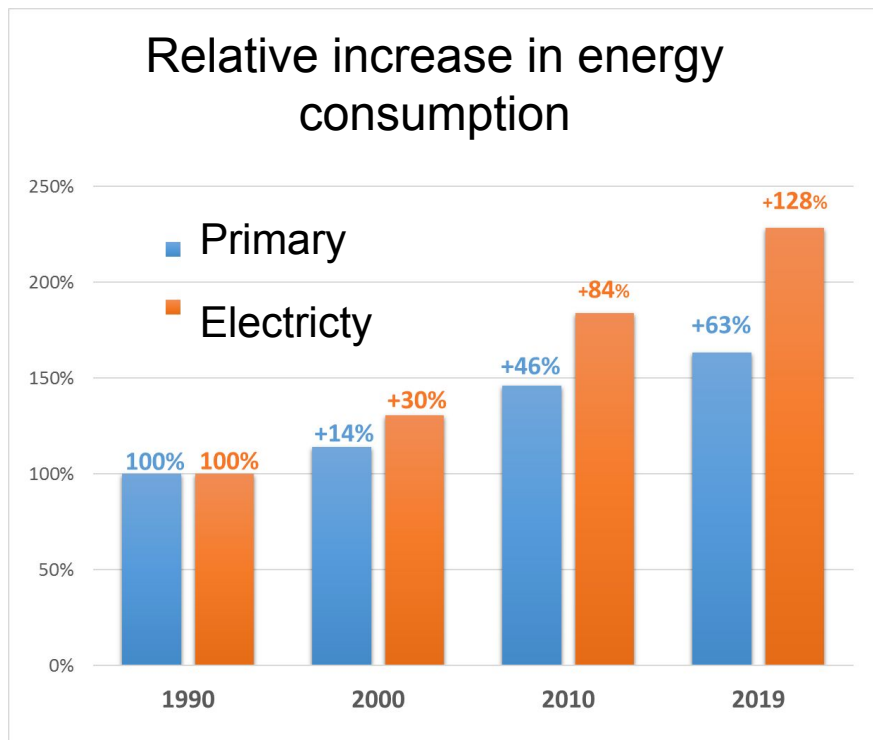
THE FUTURE OF SPENT FUEL MANAGEMENT

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Supervisor of “Proryv” Project

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Electrical energy industry is a key segment of energy consumption growth in the XXI century



• Data from yearbook.enerdata.ru

Key figures:

~ 85%

85% of global primary energy consumption was provided through coal, oil and gas

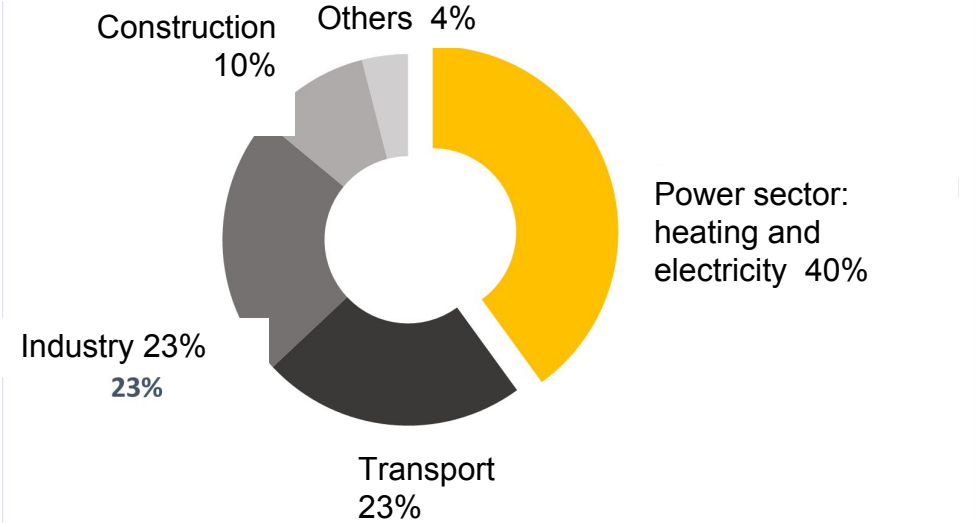
~ 50%

of the global increase in electricity generation in 2010-2018, despite the rapid growth of renewable energy, is accounted for coal, oil and gas

Contribution of the electric power industry to CO2 emissions



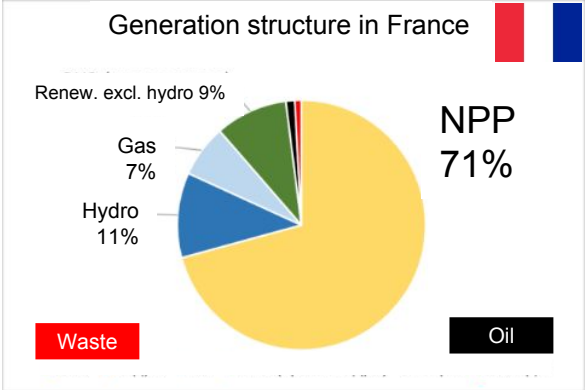
Structure of CO2 emissions by sectors



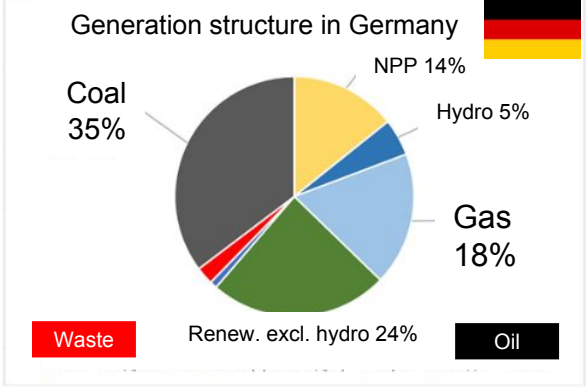
The largest emitters of CO2 are China, USA, India, Russia, Japan, Germany

• Data from IEA 2021

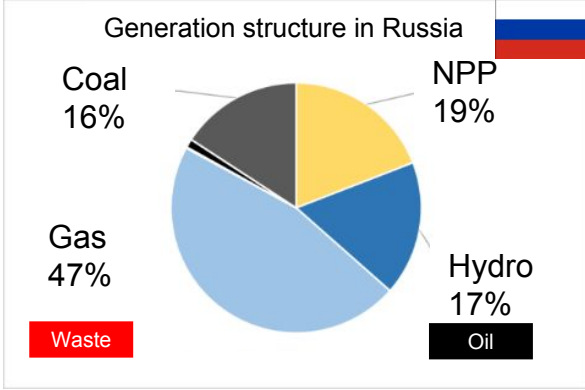
Generation structure, emissions, cost



39 g CO₂ eq./kWh
0,18 €/kWh*



380 g CO₂ eq./kWh
0,31 €/ kWh*



325 g CO₂ eq./kWh
0,05 €/kWh

IEA, COUNTRY SPECIFIC ELECTRICITY GRID GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSION FACTORS 2020

* Eurostat – 1st quarter of 2019, tariffs for the population

Global demand for a "green" source of electricity



Clean

- Low-carbon
- Environmentally friendly
- Waste-free

Inexpensive

- Guaranteed cost of electricity over the long term

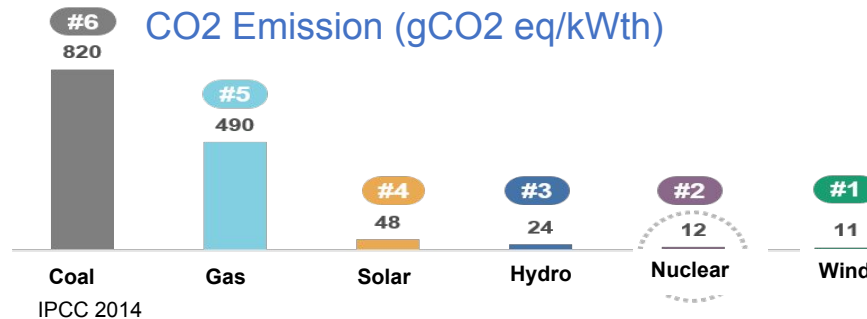
Unlimited

- Sufficient resources
- Independence from weather conditions
- Compactness

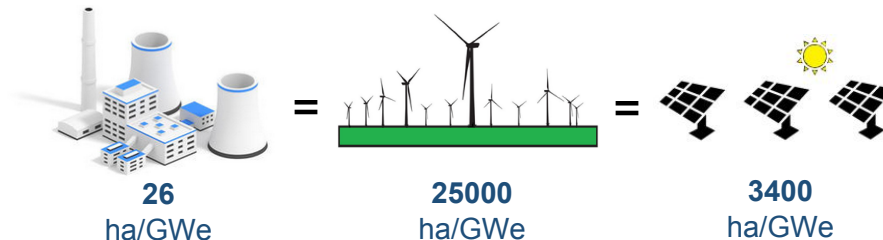
Nuclear power is a reliable and affordable source of "green" electricity



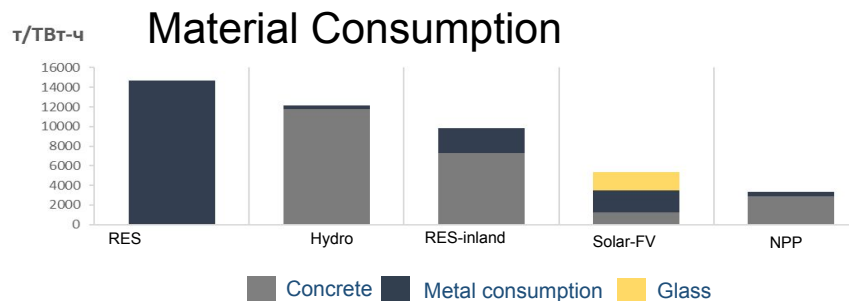
Minimum CO2 emissions



The smallest territory, the independence of the production from weather conditions



Low specific consumption of materials



Conditions for the large-scale development of nuclear energy



**Sufficient
resources**

**Environmental
safety**

Waste-free

No restrictions on the raw
material resources

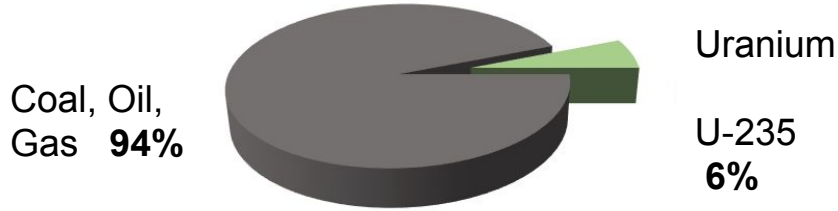
Radiological equivalence of radioactive waste and raw
uranium materials

Solving the legacy problem

Closed Nuclear Fuel Cycle: Expanding the resource base

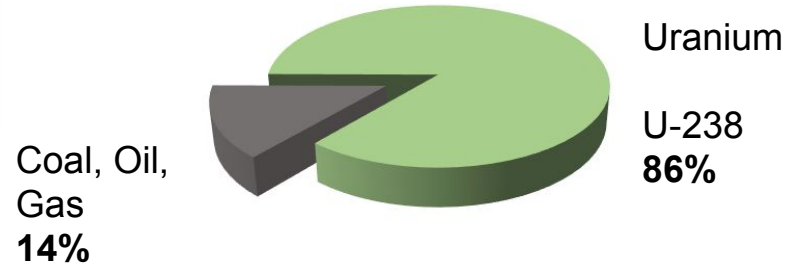


Relative energy potential of various natural energy resources



Open Nuclear Fuel Cycle:

limited by the resource base of natural uranium



Closed Nuclear Fuel Cycle:

on the basis of fast reactors, due to the use of ^{238}U the problem of nuclear power plant fuel resources is fundamentally eliminated

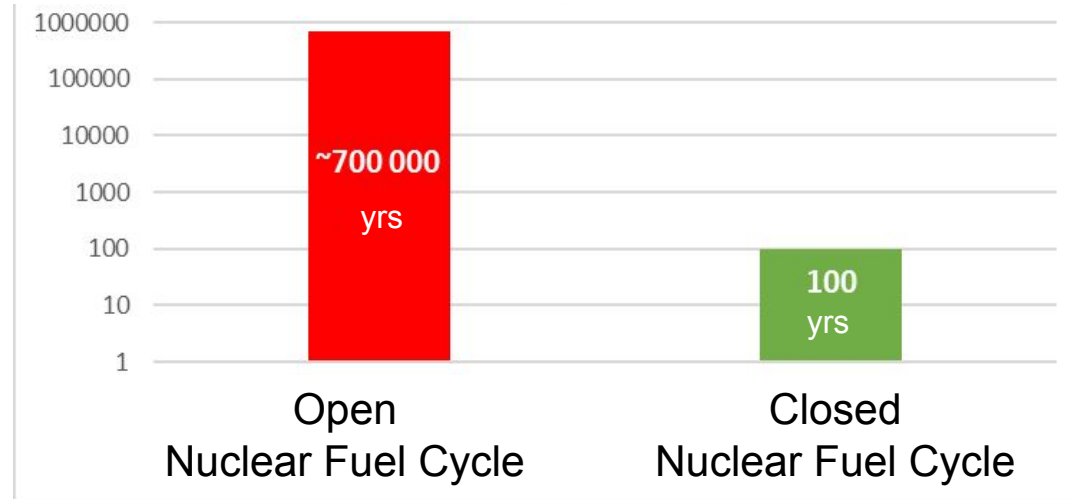
Radiological equivalence of radioactive waste (RW) and uranium ore



Radiological equivalence is the equalization of lifelong radiation-related risks of cancer.

Radiation equivalence is the equalization of effective radiation doses from radioactive waste and natural uranium.

Time to achieve radiological equivalence of RW and raw uranium materials, years

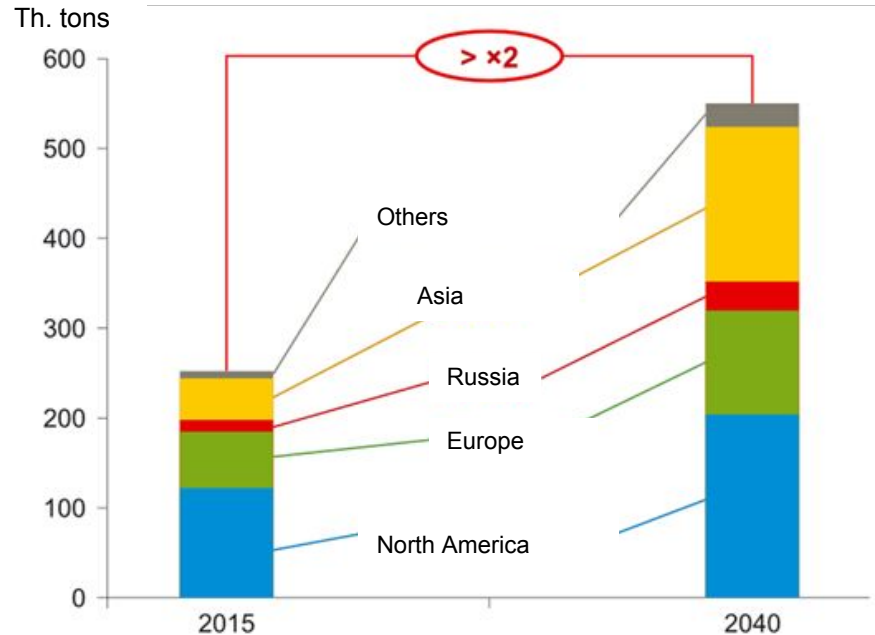


Solving the legacy problem



Open NFC

SNF accumulation forecast



Closed NFC

SNF is a source of raw materials (plutonium, regenerated uranium) for the development of a new generation NPP fleet

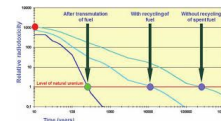
Fast neutron reactors – afterburning of minor actinides and the absence of the need for deep geological burial of RW

Closed NFC – meeting the conditions for large-scale development of nuclear energy

The use of fast reactors for the reproduction of the fuel base



Ecological safety



Closed NFC:
“Breakthrough”
Project



Waste-free



Sufficient resources for large-scale development

Justification of the closed NFC on PDEC



2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

2025

2026

2027

2028

2029

2030

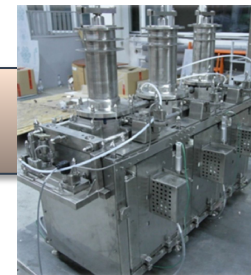
*Construction and commissioning
PDEC Fuel Fabrication Module*



*Equipment manufacturing, construction
Power-generating unit with BREST-OD-300*

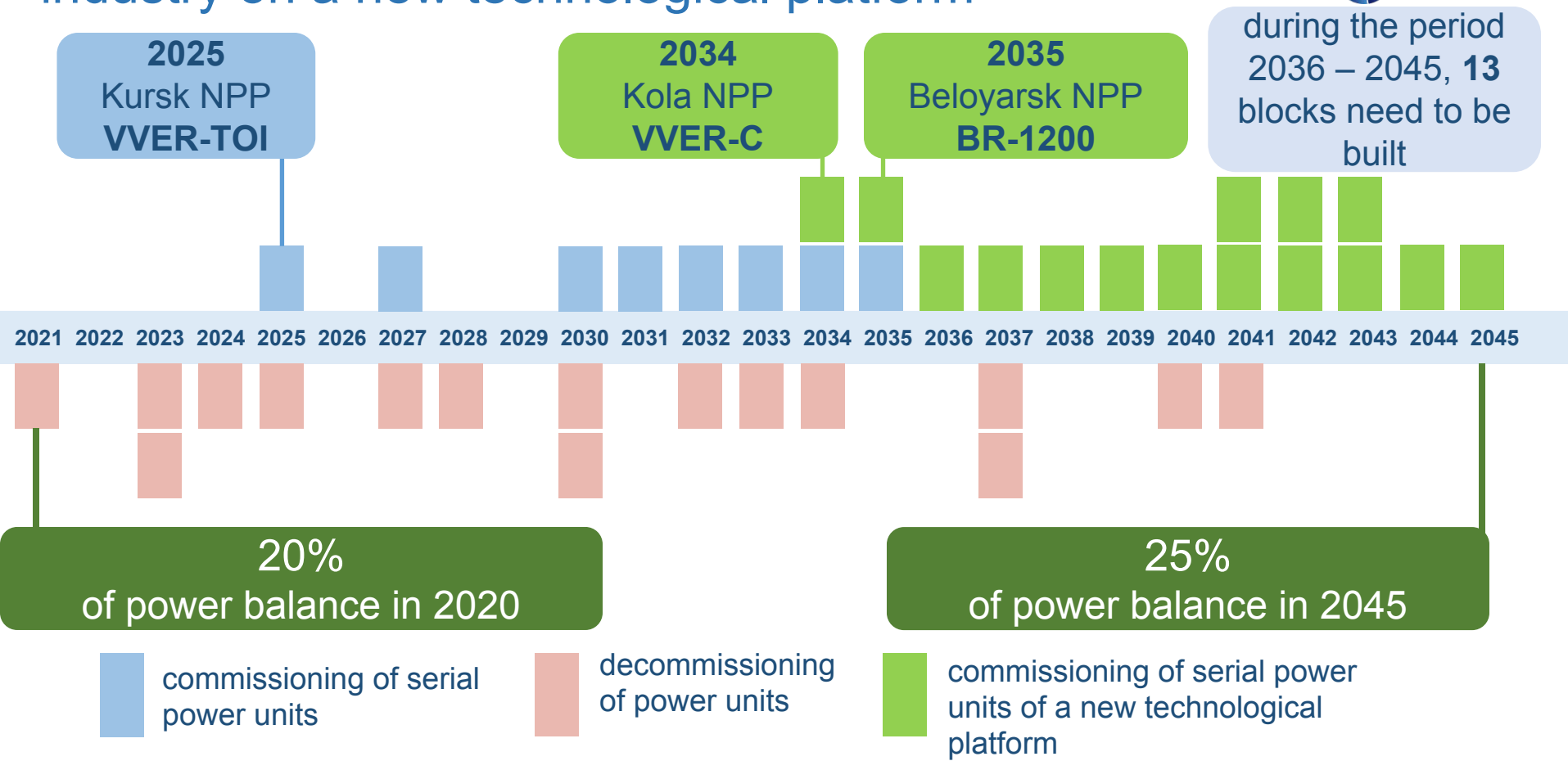


*Construction and commissioning
PDEC Reprocessing Module*



The "Proryv" project is a practical demonstration of all the elements of the closed NFC at the PDEC and the development of commercial FR

Development of the Russian nuclear power industry on a new technological platform



Nuclear Power System with closed NFC is a key to Sustainable Development and Entering to Taxonomy



Addressing the issues of combating climate change and protecting the environment:



Reducing CO2 emissions



Guaranteed safety

No restrictions on the resource base



Minimizing waste requiring disposal and solving “legacy problems”

“Breakthrough” Comes True

Closed NFC – way to Green Energy Status for Nuclear Power



**Thank you
for your attention**

